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**FACULTY OF COMPUTING AND INFORMATICS (FCI)**

**TCP 2451 Programming Language Translation**

**Mini Project**

**TRIMESTER 1, 2021/2022**

**Prepared by**

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# Introduction

This mini project is done by using python programming language. The whole project consists of 3 python files, which is LexicalAnalyser.py, ShifReduceParser.py and main.py. The main.py will be the main file that combines all functions in all files. The purpose of this program is to proof the concept of compiler by compiling duck language.

# Designing a Language

This duck language is designed by using context-free grammar written in Backnus-Naur form (BNF).

Start symbol:

* <Duck\_Quack>
* <Duck\_Honk>

Terminal Symbols: {quack, honk}

Production Rules:

1. <Duack\_Quack> ::= quack
2. <Duck\_Honk> ::= honk
3. <Duck\_Curious> ::= <Duck\_Quack><Duck\_Honk>
4. <Duck\_Happy> ::= <Duck\_Curious><Duck\_Quack>
5. <Duck\_Angry> ::= <Duck\_Honk><Duck\_Honk>

The duck language will only able to accept two string which is **quack** and **honk**.

# Lexical Analysis

Example input: quack / honk / quack honk / quack honk quack / honk honk

Regular Expression: (quack|honk)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Token** | **Sample Lexeme** | **Pattern** | **Regular Expression** |
| <Duck\_Quack> | quack | quack | <Duck\_Quack> -> quack |
| <Duck\_Honk> | honk | honk | <Duck\_Honk> -> honk |

### DFA Diagram

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **State** | **a** | **c** | **h** | **k** | **n** | **o** | **q** | **u** |
| **A** |  |  | B |  |  |  | C |  |
| **B** |  |  |  |  |  | D |  |  |
| **C** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | E |
| **D** |  |  |  |  | F |  |  |  |
| **E** | G |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **F** |  |  |  | H |  |  |  |  |
| **G** |  | I |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **H** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **I** |  |  |  | J |  |  |  |  |
| **J** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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### Example of lexical analysis

1. User input: **quack**

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1. User input: **honk**

Text

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1. User input: **quack honk**

Text

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1. User input: **quack honk quack**

Text

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1. User input: **honk honk**

Text

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# Syntax Analysis

### Example of syntax analysis

1. User input: **quack**

Text

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1. User input: **honk**

Text

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1. User input: **quack honk**

Text

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1. User input: **quack honk quack**

Text

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1. User input: **honk honk**

Text

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